



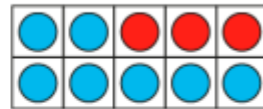
Year 4 Family Learning

13.10.23

Fluency in Number



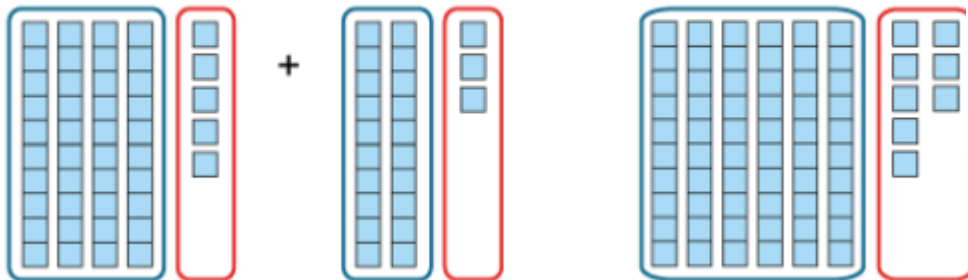
$$10 - 3 = 7$$



$$30 - 3 = 27$$



$$45 + 23 = 60 + 8$$



$$\begin{array}{r} 26 \\ 20 \quad 6 \end{array} + \begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 30 \quad 7 \end{array} = 63$$

$$\begin{aligned} 20 + 30 &= 50 \\ 6 + 7 &= 13 \\ 50 + 13 &= 63 \end{aligned}$$

Figure 57: adding 26 and 37 by partitioning both addends

$$26 + \begin{array}{r} 37 \\ 30 \quad 7 \end{array} = 63$$

$$\begin{aligned} 26 + 30 &= 56 \\ 56 + 7 &= 63 \end{aligned}$$

Figure 58: adding 26 and 37 by partitioning one addend

$$63 - \begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10 \quad 7 \end{array} = 46$$

$$\begin{aligned} 63 - 10 &= 53 \\ 53 - 7 &= 46 \end{aligned}$$

Figure 59: subtracting 17 from 63 by subtracting the tens first

$$63 - \begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 10 \quad 7 \end{array} = 46$$

$$\begin{aligned} 63 - 7 &= 56 \\ 56 - 10 &= 46 \end{aligned}$$

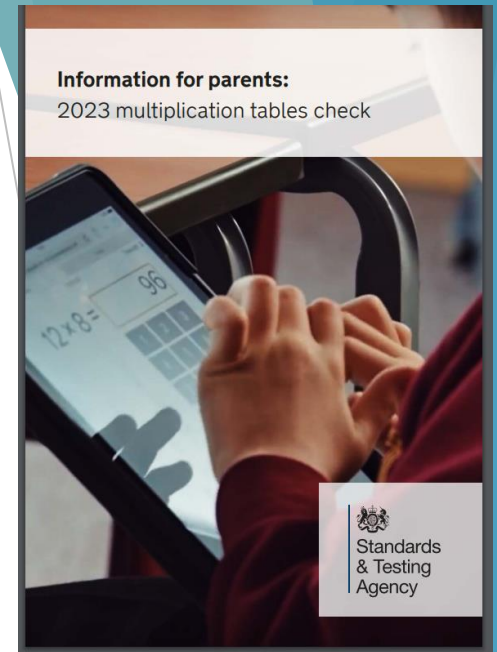
Figure 60: subtracting 17 from 63 by subtracting the ones first

Fluency in Number

Identifying core number facts: short multiplication	Identifying core number facts: short division
$\begin{array}{r} 342 \\ \times \quad 7 \\ \hline 2,394 \\ \hline 21 \end{array}$ <p>Figure 170: short multiplication of 342 by 7</p>	$\begin{array}{r} 619 \\ 8 \overline{)4,952} \end{array}$ <p>Figure 171: short division of 4,952 by 8</p>
<p>Within-column calculations:</p> $7 \times 2 = 14$ $7 \times 4 + 1 = 28 + 1$ $7 \times 3 + 2 = 21 + 2$	<p>Within-column calculations:</p> $4 \div 8 = 0 \text{ r } 4$ $49 \div 8 = 6 \text{ r } 1$ $15 \div 8 = 1 \text{ r } 7$ $72 \div 8 = 9$

Year 4 MTC

- ▶ A recently introduced annual check on the times table knowledge of Year 4 pupils in England and Wales.
- ▶ There is a national 2 week window in June for the check to be completed.
- ▶ Pupils will complete the check on an iPad and will be familiar to the layout prior to the check.
- ▶ There is no formal pass mark but your child's score will be shared with you in the Summer reports.
- ▶ Children will be given six seconds to answer each of the questions, with a three second blank gap between each question. The whole process will take around 5 minutes.



[Parent MTC Information DFE](#)

Our approach

1 times tables	2 times tables	3 times tables	4 times tables	5 times tables	6 times tables	7 times tables	8 times tables	9 times tables	10 times tables	11 times tables	12 times tables
$1 \times 1 = 1$	$1 \times 2 = 2$	$1 \times 3 = 3$	$1 \times 4 = 4$	$1 \times 5 = 5$	$1 \times 6 = 6$	$1 \times 7 = 7$	$1 \times 8 = 8$	$1 \times 9 = 9$	$1 \times 10 = 10$	$1 \times 11 = 11$	$1 \times 12 = 12$
$2 \times 1 = 2$	$2 \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 3 = 6$	$2 \times 4 = 8$	$2 \times 5 = 10$	$2 \times 6 = 12$	$2 \times 7 = 14$	$2 \times 8 = 16$	$2 \times 9 = 18$	$2 \times 10 = 20$	$2 \times 11 = 22$	$2 \times 12 = 24$
$3 \times 1 = 3$	$3 \times 2 = 6$	$3 \times 3 = 9$	$3 \times 4 = 12$	$3 \times 5 = 15$	$3 \times 6 = 18$	$3 \times 7 = 21$	$3 \times 8 = 24$	$3 \times 9 = 27$	$3 \times 10 = 30$	$3 \times 11 = 33$	$3 \times 12 = 36$
$4 \times 1 = 4$	$4 \times 2 = 8$	$4 \times 3 = 12$	$4 \times 4 = 16$	$4 \times 5 = 20$	$4 \times 6 = 24$	$4 \times 7 = 28$	$4 \times 8 = 32$	$4 \times 9 = 36$	$4 \times 10 = 40$	$4 \times 11 = 44$	$4 \times 12 = 48$
$5 \times 1 = 5$	$5 \times 2 = 10$	$5 \times 3 = 15$	$5 \times 4 = 20$	$5 \times 5 = 25$	$5 \times 6 = 30$	$5 \times 7 = 35$	$5 \times 8 = 40$	$5 \times 9 = 45$	$5 \times 10 = 50$	$5 \times 11 = 55$	$5 \times 12 = 60$
$6 \times 1 = 6$	$6 \times 2 = 12$	$6 \times 3 = 18$	$6 \times 4 = 24$	$6 \times 5 = 30$	$6 \times 6 = 36$	$6 \times 7 = 42$	$6 \times 8 = 48$	$6 \times 9 = 54$	$6 \times 10 = 60$	$6 \times 11 = 66$	$6 \times 12 = 72$
$7 \times 1 = 7$	$7 \times 2 = 14$	$7 \times 3 = 21$	$7 \times 4 = 28$	$7 \times 5 = 35$	$7 \times 6 = 42$	$7 \times 7 = 49$	$7 \times 8 = 56$	$7 \times 9 = 63$	$7 \times 10 = 70$	$7 \times 11 = 77$	$7 \times 12 = 84$
$8 \times 1 = 8$	$8 \times 2 = 16$	$8 \times 3 = 24$	$8 \times 4 = 32$	$8 \times 5 = 40$	$8 \times 6 = 48$	$8 \times 7 = 56$	$8 \times 8 = 64$	$8 \times 9 = 72$	$8 \times 10 = 80$	$8 \times 11 = 88$	$8 \times 12 = 96$
$9 \times 1 = 9$	$9 \times 2 = 18$	$9 \times 3 = 27$	$9 \times 4 = 36$	$9 \times 5 = 45$	$9 \times 6 = 54$	$9 \times 7 = 63$	$9 \times 8 = 72$	$9 \times 9 = 81$	$9 \times 10 = 90$	$9 \times 11 = 99$	$9 \times 12 = 108$
$10 \times 1 = 10$	$10 \times 2 = 20$	$10 \times 3 = 30$	$10 \times 4 = 40$	$10 \times 5 = 50$	$10 \times 6 = 60$	$10 \times 7 = 70$	$10 \times 8 = 80$	$10 \times 9 = 90$	$10 \times 10 = 100$	$10 \times 11 = 110$	$10 \times 12 = 120$
$11 \times 1 = 11$	$11 \times 2 = 22$	$11 \times 3 = 33$	$11 \times 4 = 44$	$11 \times 5 = 55$	$11 \times 6 = 66$	$11 \times 7 = 77$	$11 \times 8 = 88$	$11 \times 9 = 99$	$11 \times 10 = 110$	$11 \times 11 = 121$	$11 \times 12 = 132$
$12 \times 1 = 12$	$12 \times 2 = 24$	$12 \times 3 = 36$	$12 \times 4 = 48$	$12 \times 5 = 60$	$12 \times 6 = 72$	$12 \times 7 = 84$	$12 \times 8 = 96$	$12 \times 9 = 108$	$12 \times 10 = 120$	$12 \times 11 = 132$	$12 \times 12 = 144$

144 facts

Our approach

1 times tables	2 times tables	3 times tables	4 times tables	5 times tables	6 times tables	7 times tables	8 times tables	9 times tables
$1 \times 1 = 1$	$1 \times 2 = 2$	$1 \times 3 = 3$	$1 \times 4 = 4$	$1 \times 5 = 5$	$1 \times 6 = 6$	$1 \times 7 = 7$	$1 \times 8 = 8$	$1 \times 9 = 9$
$2 \times 1 = 2$	$2 \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 3 = 6$	$2 \times 4 = 8$	$2 \times 5 = 10$	$2 \times 6 = 12$	$2 \times 7 = 14$	$2 \times 8 = 16$	$2 \times 9 = 18$
$3 \times 1 = 3$	$3 \times 2 = 6$	$3 \times 3 = 9$	$3 \times 4 = 12$	$3 \times 5 = 15$	$3 \times 6 = 18$	$3 \times 7 = 21$	$3 \times 8 = 24$	$3 \times 9 = 27$
$4 \times 1 = 4$	$4 \times 2 = 8$	$4 \times 3 = 12$	$4 \times 4 = 16$	$4 \times 5 = 20$	$4 \times 6 = 24$	$4 \times 7 = 28$	$4 \times 8 = 32$	$4 \times 9 = 36$
$5 \times 1 = 5$	$5 \times 2 = 10$	$5 \times 3 = 15$	$5 \times 4 = 20$	$5 \times 5 = 25$	$5 \times 6 = 30$	$5 \times 7 = 35$	$5 \times 8 = 40$	$5 \times 9 = 45$
$6 \times 1 = 6$	$6 \times 2 = 12$	$6 \times 3 = 18$	$6 \times 4 = 24$	$6 \times 5 = 30$	$6 \times 6 = 36$	$6 \times 7 = 42$	$6 \times 8 = 48$	$6 \times 9 = 54$
$7 \times 1 = 7$	$7 \times 2 = 14$	$7 \times 3 = 21$	$7 \times 4 = 28$	$7 \times 5 = 35$	$7 \times 6 = 42$	$7 \times 7 = 49$	$7 \times 8 = 56$	$7 \times 9 = 63$
$8 \times 1 = 8$	$8 \times 2 = 16$	$8 \times 3 = 24$	$8 \times 4 = 32$	$8 \times 5 = 40$	$8 \times 6 = 48$	$8 \times 7 = 56$	$8 \times 8 = 64$	$8 \times 9 = 72$
$9 \times 1 = 9$	$9 \times 2 = 18$	$9 \times 3 = 27$	$9 \times 4 = 36$	$9 \times 5 = 45$	$9 \times 6 = 54$	$9 \times 7 = 63$	$9 \times 8 = 72$	$9 \times 9 = 81$
$10 \times 1 = 10$	$10 \times 2 = 20$	$10 \times 3 = 30$	$10 \times 4 = 40$	$10 \times 5 = 50$	$10 \times 6 = 60$	$10 \times 7 = 70$	$10 \times 8 = 80$	$10 \times 9 = 90$
$11 \times 1 = 11$	$11 \times 2 = 22$	$11 \times 3 = 33$	$11 \times 4 = 44$	$11 \times 5 = 55$	$11 \times 6 = 66$	$11 \times 7 = 77$	$11 \times 8 = 88$	$11 \times 9 = 99$
$12 \times 1 = 12$	$12 \times 2 = 24$	$12 \times 3 = 36$	$12 \times 4 = 48$	$12 \times 5 = 60$	$12 \times 6 = 72$	$12 \times 7 = 84$	$12 \times 8 = 96$	$12 \times 9 = 108$

108
facts

Our approach

2 times tables	3 times tables	4 times tables	5 times tables	6 times tables	7 times tables	8 times tables	9 times tables
$1 \times 2 = 2$	$1 \times 3 = 3$	$1 \times 4 = 4$	$1 \times 5 = 5$	$1 \times 6 = 6$	$1 \times 7 = 7$	$1 \times 8 = 8$	$1 \times 9 = 9$
$2 \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 3 = 6$	$2 \times 4 = 8$	$2 \times 5 = 10$	$2 \times 6 = 12$	$2 \times 7 = 14$	$2 \times 8 = 16$	$2 \times 9 = 18$
$3 \times 2 = 6$	$3 \times 3 = 9$	$3 \times 4 = 12$	$3 \times 5 = 15$	$3 \times 6 = 18$	$3 \times 7 = 21$	$3 \times 8 = 24$	$3 \times 9 = 27$
$4 \times 2 = 8$	$4 \times 3 = 12$	$4 \times 4 = 16$	$4 \times 5 = 20$	$4 \times 6 = 24$	$4 \times 7 = 28$	$4 \times 8 = 32$	$4 \times 9 = 36$
$5 \times 2 = 10$	$5 \times 3 = 15$	$5 \times 4 = 20$	$5 \times 5 = 25$	$5 \times 6 = 30$	$5 \times 7 = 35$	$5 \times 8 = 40$	$5 \times 9 = 45$
$6 \times 2 = 12$	$6 \times 3 = 18$	$6 \times 4 = 24$	$6 \times 5 = 30$	$6 \times 6 = 36$	$6 \times 7 = 42$	$6 \times 8 = 48$	$6 \times 9 = 54$
$7 \times 2 = 14$	$7 \times 3 = 21$	$7 \times 4 = 28$	$7 \times 5 = 35$	$7 \times 6 = 42$	$7 \times 7 = 49$	$7 \times 8 = 56$	$7 \times 9 = 63$
$8 \times 2 = 16$	$8 \times 3 = 24$	$8 \times 4 = 32$	$8 \times 5 = 40$	$8 \times 6 = 48$	$8 \times 7 = 56$	$8 \times 8 = 64$	$8 \times 9 = 72$
$9 \times 2 = 18$	$9 \times 3 = 27$	$9 \times 4 = 36$	$9 \times 5 = 45$	$9 \times 6 = 54$	$9 \times 7 = 63$	$9 \times 8 = 72$	$9 \times 9 = 81$
$10 \times 2 = 20$	$10 \times 3 = 30$	$10 \times 4 = 40$	$10 \times 5 = 50$	$10 \times 6 = 60$	$10 \times 7 = 70$	$10 \times 8 = 80$	$10 \times 9 = 90$
$11 \times 2 = 22$	$11 \times 3 = 33$	$11 \times 4 = 44$	$11 \times 5 = 55$	$11 \times 6 = 66$	$11 \times 7 = 77$	$11 \times 8 = 88$	$11 \times 9 = 99$
$12 \times 2 = 24$	$12 \times 3 = 36$	$12 \times 4 = 48$	$12 \times 5 = 60$	$12 \times 6 = 72$	$12 \times 7 = 84$	$12 \times 8 = 96$	$12 \times 9 = 108$

96
facts

Our approach

2 times
tables

3 times
tables

4 times
tables

5 times
tables

6 times
tables

7 times
tables

8 times
tables

9 times
tables

$2 \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 3 = 6$	$2 \times 4 = 8$	$2 \times 5 = 10$	$2 \times 6 = 12$	$2 \times 7 = 14$	$2 \times 8 = 16$	$2 \times 9 = 18$
$3 \times 2 = 6$	$3 \times 3 = 9$	$3 \times 4 = 12$	$3 \times 5 = 15$	$3 \times 6 = 18$	$3 \times 7 = 21$	$3 \times 8 = 24$	$3 \times 9 = 27$
$4 \times 2 = 8$	$4 \times 3 = 12$	$4 \times 4 = 16$	$4 \times 5 = 20$	$4 \times 6 = 24$	$4 \times 7 = 28$	$4 \times 8 = 32$	$4 \times 9 = 36$
$5 \times 2 = 10$	$5 \times 3 = 15$	$5 \times 4 = 20$	$5 \times 5 = 25$	$5 \times 6 = 30$	$5 \times 7 = 35$	$5 \times 8 = 40$	$5 \times 9 = 45$
$6 \times 2 = 12$	$6 \times 3 = 18$	$6 \times 4 = 24$	$6 \times 5 = 30$	$6 \times 6 = 36$	$6 \times 7 = 42$	$6 \times 8 = 48$	$6 \times 9 = 54$
$7 \times 2 = 14$	$7 \times 3 = 21$	$7 \times 4 = 28$	$7 \times 5 = 35$	$7 \times 6 = 42$	$7 \times 7 = 49$	$7 \times 8 = 56$	$7 \times 9 = 63$
$8 \times 2 = 16$	$8 \times 3 = 24$	$8 \times 4 = 32$	$8 \times 5 = 40$	$8 \times 6 = 48$	$8 \times 7 = 56$	$8 \times 8 = 64$	$8 \times 9 = 72$
$9 \times 2 = 18$	$9 \times 3 = 27$	$9 \times 4 = 36$	$9 \times 5 = 45$	$9 \times 6 = 54$	$9 \times 7 = 63$	$9 \times 8 = 72$	$9 \times 9 = 81$

64
facts

Our approach

The 36 essential facts

2 times
tables

3 times
tables

4 times
tables

5 times
tables

6 times
tables

7 times
tables

8 times
tables

9 times
tables

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$3 \times 2 = 6$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$4 \times 2 = 8$

$4 \times 3 = 12$

$4 \times 4 = 16$

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$5 \times 3 = 15$

$5 \times 4 = 20$

$5 \times 5 = 25$

$6 \times 2 = 12$

$6 \times 3 = 18$

$6 \times 4 = 24$

$6 \times 5 = 30$

$6 \times 6 = 36$

$7 \times 2 = 14$

$7 \times 3 = 21$

$7 \times 4 = 28$

$7 \times 5 = 35$

$7 \times 6 = 42$

$7 \times 7 = 49$

$8 \times 2 = 16$

$8 \times 3 = 24$

$8 \times 4 = 32$

$8 \times 5 = 40$

$8 \times 6 = 48$

$8 \times 7 = 56$

$8 \times 8 = 64$

$9 \times 2 = 18$

$9 \times 3 = 27$

$9 \times 4 = 36$

$9 \times 5 = 45$

$9 \times 6 = 54$

$9 \times 7 = 63$

$9 \times 8 = 72$

$9 \times 9 = 81$

36
facts

Our approach

The 36 essential facts

$$7 \times 4 = 28$$

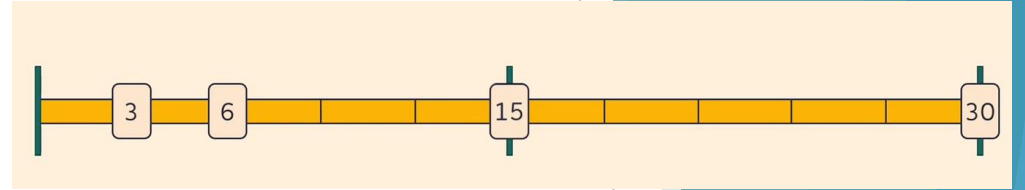
$$4 \times 7 = 28$$

$$28 \div 4 = 7$$

$$28 \div 7 = 4$$

What does this look like in the classroom?

- ▶ Conceptual lessons prior to each new times table



$1 \times 3 = 3$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$4 \times 3 = 12$

$5 \times 3 = 15$

$6 \times 3 = 18$

$7 \times 3 = 21$

$8 \times 3 = 24$

$9 \times 3 = 27$

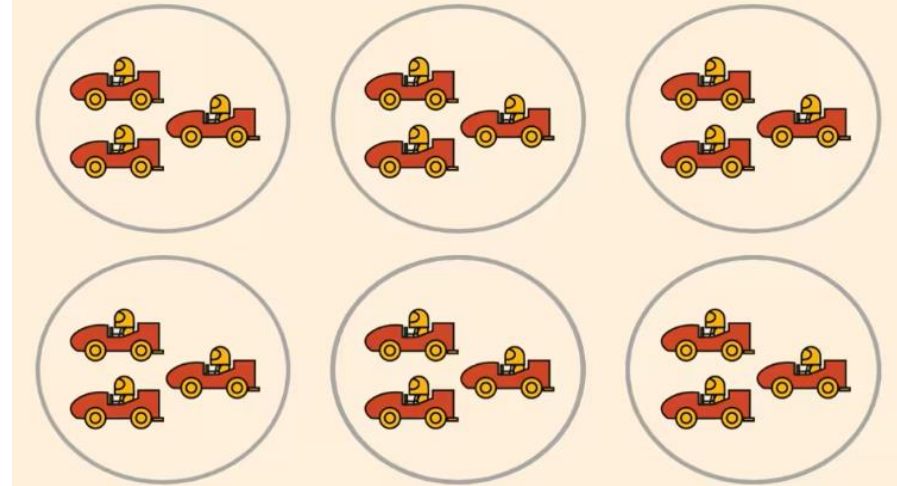
$10 \times 3 = 30$

$11 \times 3 = 33$

$3 \times 2 = 6$ (2 times table)

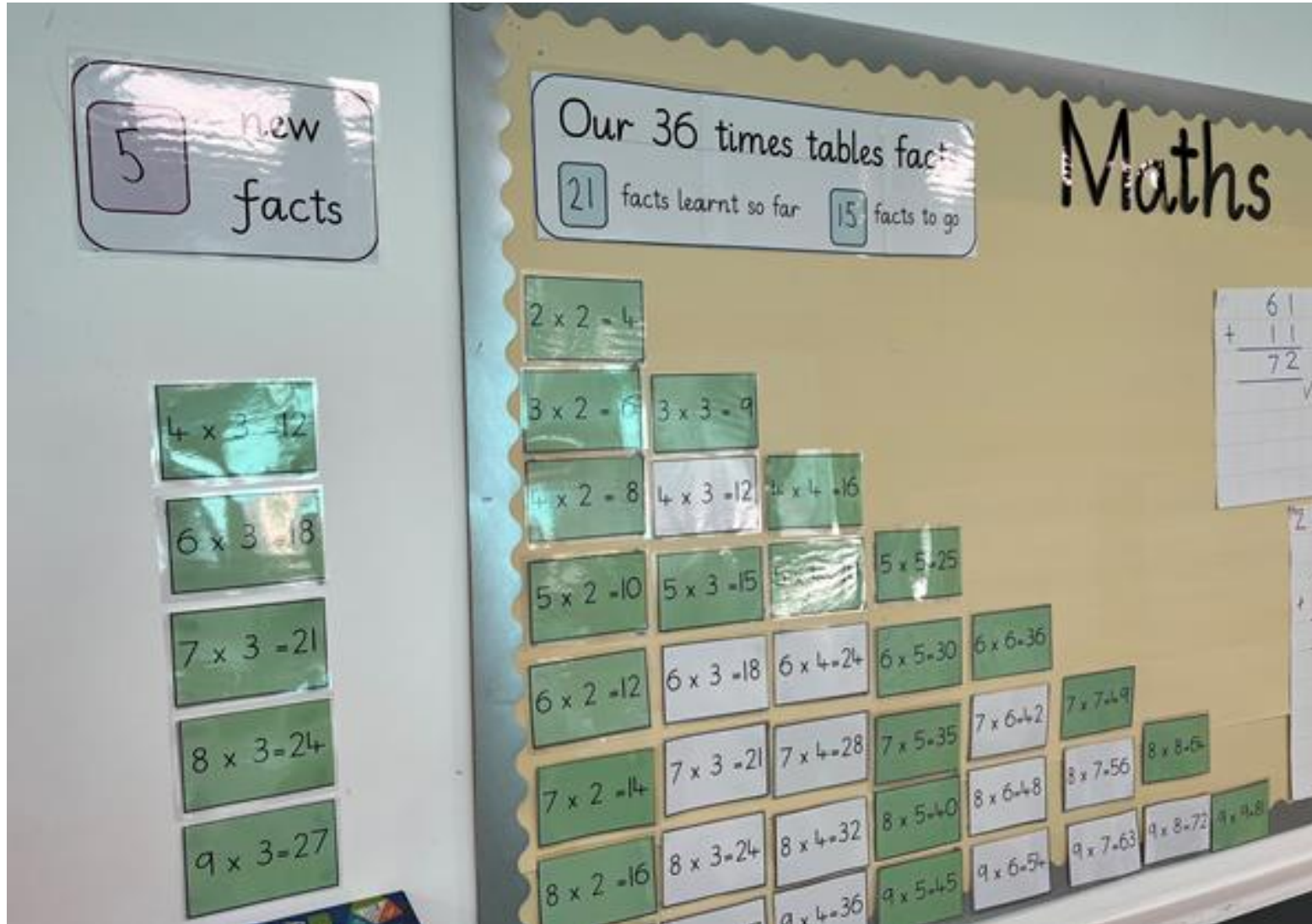
$3 \times 3 = 9$ (square times table)

$3 \times 5 = 15$ (5 times table)



What does this look like in the classroom?

- ▶ Conceptual lessons prior to each new times table
- ▶ 'Essential Facts' display up in the classroom

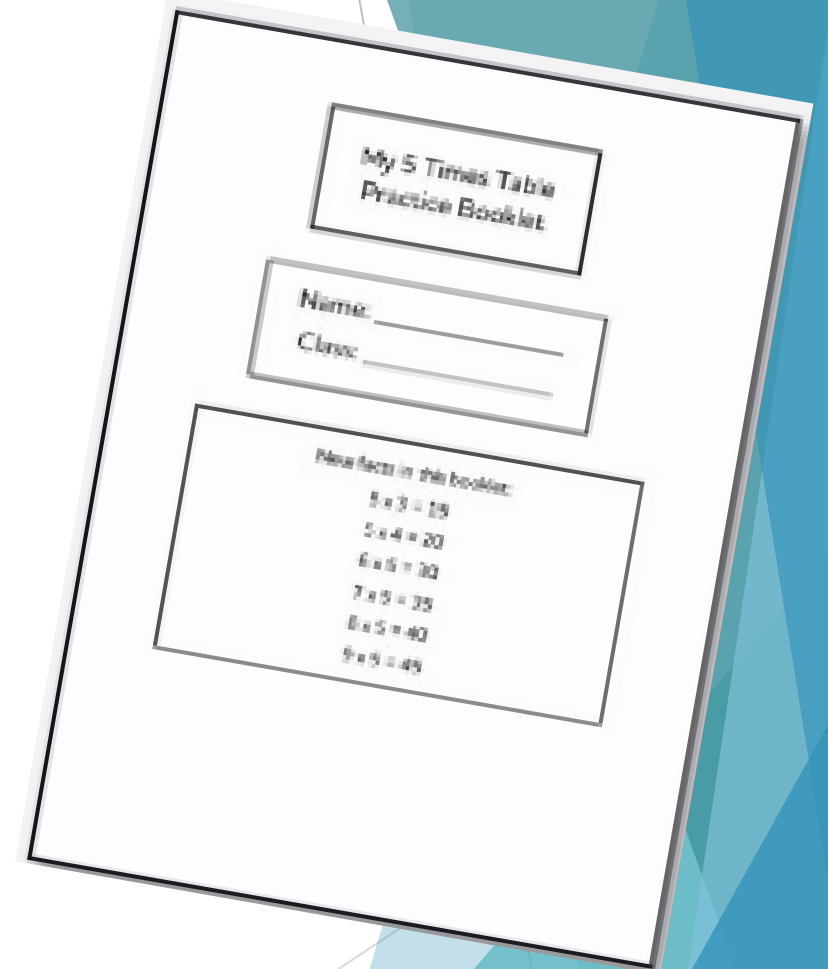


What does this look like in the classroom?

- ▶ Conceptual lessons prior to each new times table
- ▶ ‘Essential Facts’ display up in the classroom
- ▶ Daily times table check in structured booklet

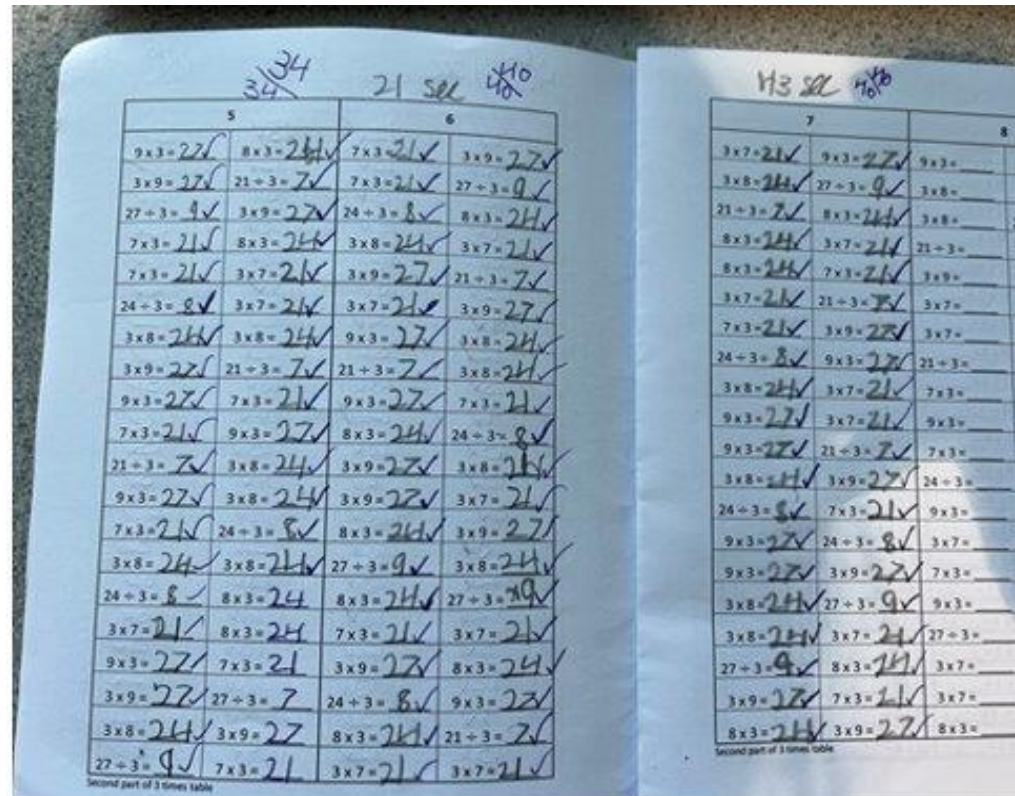
3		4	
$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$5 \times 9 =$ ___
$12 \div 3 =$ ___	$9 \div 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 5 =$ ___	$36 \div 6 =$ ___
$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 2 =$ ___	$12 \div 3 =$ ___	$20 \div 5 =$ ___
$3 \times 2 =$ ___	$7 \times 7 =$ ___	$3 \times 4 =$ ___	$6 \times 2 =$ ___
$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 8 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___
$6 \div 3 =$ ___	$5 \times 7 =$ ___	$18 \div 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 9 =$ ___
$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$12 \div 2 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 9 =$ ___
$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 4 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$5 \times 7 =$ ___
$9 \div 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 7 =$ ___	$9 \div 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 4 =$ ___
$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$6 \times 6 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$8 \times 5 =$ ___
$3 \times 6 =$ ___	$8 \times 8 =$ ___	$3 \times 5 =$ ___	$8 \times 8 =$ ___
$5 \times 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 9 =$ ___	$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$6 \times 5 =$ ___
$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 5 =$ ___	$3 \times 2 =$ ___	$5 \times 5 =$ ___
$18 \div 3 =$ ___	$25 \div 5 =$ ___	$15 \div 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 2 =$ ___
$3 \times 4 =$ ___	$4 \times 4 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$14 \div 2 =$ ___
$3 \times 4 =$ ___	$5 \times 6 =$ ___	$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$8 \times 2 =$ ___
$15 \div 3 =$ ___	$4 \times 5 =$ ___	$6 \div 3 =$ ___	$49 \div 7 =$ ___
$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 5 =$ ___	$3 \times 4 =$ ___	$4 \times 4 =$ ___
$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$40 \div 5 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 5 =$ ___
$3 \times 5 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 3 =$ ___

21		22	
$21 \div 3 =$ ___	$7 \times 7 =$ ___	$6 \times 6 =$ ___	$4 \times 2 =$ ___
$4 \times 5 =$ ___	$4 \times 4 =$ ___	$7 \times 7 =$ ___	$4 \times 4 =$ ___
$2 \times 7 =$ ___	$4 \times 4 =$ ___	$10 \div 5 =$ ___	$6 \times 5 =$ ___
$5 \times 2 =$ ___	$9 \div 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 8 =$ ___	$18 \div 3 =$ ___
$36 \div 6 =$ ___	$6 \times 5 =$ ___	$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 3 =$ ___
$5 \times 5 =$ ___	$12 \div 2 =$ ___	$2 \times 9 =$ ___	$5 \times 2 =$ ___
$2 \times 4 =$ ___	$3 \times 4 =$ ___	$2 \times 7 =$ ___	$16 \div 2 =$ ___
$9 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 8 =$ ___	$49 \div 7 =$ ___	$3 \times 9 =$ ___
$5 \times 6 =$ ___	$3 \times 8 =$ ___	$2 \times 2 =$ ___	$2 \times 4 =$ ___
$5 \times 5 =$ ___	$40 \div 5 =$ ___	$3 \times 2 =$ ___	$4 \times 5 =$ ___
$7 \times 7 =$ ___	$2 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 6 =$ ___
$4 \div 2 =$ ___	$3 \times 7 =$ ___	$3 \times 3 =$ ___	$5 \times 4 =$ ___
$14 \div 2 =$ ___	$3 \times 9 =$ ___	$15 \div 3 =$ ___	$9 \times 2 =$ ___
$2 \times 2 =$ ___	$3 \times 6 =$ ___	$7 \times 5 =$ ___	$81 \div 9 =$ ___
$7 \times 5 =$ ___	$9 \times 2 =$ ___	$5 \times 7 =$ ___	$7 \times 2 =$ ___
$5 \times 7 =$ ___	$20 \div 5 =$ ___	$5 \times 8 =$ ___	$3 \times 7 =$ ___
$4 \times 3 =$ ___	$2 \times 6 =$ ___	$8 \times 5 =$ ___	$5 \times 3 =$ ___
$2 \times 9 =$ ___	$2 \times 5 =$ ___	$16 \div 2 =$ ___	$8 \times 3 =$ ___
$8 \times 3 =$ ___	$3 \times 2 =$ ___	$5 \times 5 =$ ___	$4 \div 2 =$ ___
$5 \times 3 =$ ___	$6 \times 3 =$ ___	$7 \times 3 =$ ___	$5 \times 6 =$ ___



What does this look like in the classroom?

- ▶ Conceptual lessons prior to each new times table
- ▶ ‘Essential Facts’ display up in the classroom
- ▶ Daily times table check in structured booklet
- ▶ Structured recall/chanting



Let's have a go!

▶ 2 minute timer

How can you support your child?

- ▶ Repeating number facts in the same way - largest factor first
- ▶ Linking division facts to the multiplication fact (largest factor first)
- ▶ Card system - regular rehearsal
- ▶ Check in and celebrate their daily efforts